### TIPS ON TRAVEL to MYANMAR (BURMA)

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#### To Our "Valued" Passengers!

Welcome to one of our newest and most unusual programs – Myanmar (formerly Burma) via the fascinating Irrawaddy River! Only recently opened to foreign visitors, this unique cruise/tour offers the traveler the opportunity to see the heart of the country with relative ease.

The brand new RV *Katha Pandaw and Kindat Pandaw*, are replicas of British Colonial vessels of the early 1900's, and were built with a shallow draft to enable navigating the challenging Irrawaddy River. As an "expedition cruise" one explores regions only accessible by the river between Mandalay and Prome.

### Introduction to Myanmar

The Union of Myanmar, as it is officially called, is the largest country in Southeast Asia. About the size of Texas, its surrounding neighbors are: Bangladesh to the west, India to the northwest, China to the north, Laos to the east, Thailand to the southeast, and the Andaman Sea and Bay of Bengal along the south/southwest coast. Much of Burma (Myanmar) is between the equator and the Tropic of Cancer.

Burma achieved independence from the United Kingdom January 4, 1948. In 1989 the State Law and Order Restoration Council changed the English version of the country's name to "Myanmar." Many places were renamed at that time. However this has been politically controversial ever since, and thus you will see both sets of names being used interchangeably. The acceptance of the name changes have been slow in coming in the English speaking world. We also are using both sets of names. To try to minimize confusion, here are some of those duplicate place names that you will undoubtedly encounter: Burma (Myanmar), Rangoon (Yangon), Pagan (Bagan), Prome (Pyay), and Irrawaddy (Ayeyarwady). "Paya" is also "pagoda." The Burmese language for "Union of Myanmar" is "Pyidaungzu Myanma Naingngandaw."

Myanmar has a population of over 60 million people with the biggest city being Rangoon followed by Mandalay. The official language is Burmese which is linguistically related to Chinese and Tibetan. The country is ethnically diverse and Buddhism, mixed with local elements, is by far the most prevalent religion. It has a primarily agricultural economy, but the country also contains valuable resources such as timber, jade, and other gems. Jungles filled with indigenous teakwood covers 49% of the land. This plentiful, native teak was used to create the beautiful *Katha Pandaw*.

Tourism potential is great in this intriguing country, but up until now it has been largely undeveloped. You will be among the first North Americans to visit it in modern times----delving into its interesting, long, rich, history and culture.

### The Irrawaddy River

The Irrawaddy River is Burma's longest river (about 1350 miles long), and most of the country's population lives along its banks. The name is thought to be from the Sanskrit "airavati" meaning "elephant river." Typical jungle animals such as elephants, tigers and leopards, and wild buffaloes may be seen in the countryside and the unique freshwater "Irrawaddy River Dolphins" can be found in the river. This river, which cuts the country in half from north to south, is an important commercial waterway. In the early days, before land and air transportation was developed, it was called "The Road to Mandalay." Our journey will take us on the road to (and from) Mandalay as well!

**Note:** Your participation in traveling to Myanmar not only helps the local economy but also spreads friendship and understanding. You virtually act as an Ambassador of the United States/Canada when visiting this country, which was closed to visitors from the West for so long. The impression you leave will have an everlasting effect on future relations between Myanmar and your own country.

It is therefore important that we advise and prepare you for some of the cultural and social differences you will encounter. These *Travel Tips* have been designed to provide useful information and helpful suggestions to ease your adjustment and help you get around any obstacles you may encounter. Your journey will be greatly enhanced if **you take the time to prepare for it.** Thoroughly acquaint yourself with the information provided herewith - but also talk to others who have been there or study one of the comprehensive guide books available or check the Internet! The effort you put into planning your trip before you go will make all the difference... **THANK YOU!** 

The cruise portion of this tour is best described as an expedition cruise. While you will sail in comfort on a ship with all the modern amenities, there may be aspects of the cruise that are beyond anyone's control such as delays and changes due to water conditions. It is still a novelty that tourist category ships travel along the Irrawaddy River, so your flexibility and understanding is requested.

#### **GENERAL CRUISE & TRAVEL TIPS**

<u>VISA REGULATIONS:</u> Travelers from the US need a tourist visa for entry into Myanmar. You will need 3 recent passport photos, at least one blank page in your passport, 6 months validity after your trip's ending date, and a visa application form. This can most easily be obtained through a visa service. From 2015 Myanmar has introduced an online evisa. Please contact Embassy of Myanmar in the USA

Telephone: (202) 332 3344. Website: <a href="http://www.mewashingtondc.com">http://www.mewashingtondc.com</a> for updates. Non-US citizens, please contact your country's consulate, as requirements may be different. It is each passenger's responsibility to make sure they have the proper documents to enter Myanmar!

<u>CUSTOMS REGULATIONS AND DUTY FREE:</u> Cash over \$10,000, jewelry, cameras, video equipment, computers and other electronic goods should be declared at the customs' counter upon arrival. *Special note:* Cell phones with SIM cards may now work in Myanmar with a purchase of a local sim card. Make sure your cell phone provider and cell phone have world wide coverage but note that cell phone usage is still in its infancy and may be patchy outside of the major cities.

<u>VOUCHERS</u>: If traveling within a group or on any set program, vouchers will be **not be required** or issued. If traveling as an individual and/or **deviating from the regular itinerary**, we may issue vouchers for services paid for. When included, vouchers will be listed on the check-off list sent with your final documents.

<u>AIR TICKETS:</u> Whenever tickets are issued by *VALUE WORLD TOURS*, they will be included with your final documents or **sent via email.** In some cases, when tickets are issued directly by the airlines, **they may be sent to you under separate cover. Please consult your check-off list.** 

<u>Transfers:</u> If you have purchased your airfare or have prepaid your arrival transfers through us, **please** look for our Tour Guides holding your **NAMES** OR our yellow triangle Global Tours & Cruises (GTC) Signs after exiting the Customs Area of the airports!



If you have purchased **land/cruise only** and are arranging for your own arrival and departure transportation, the names and addresses of your hotel and the port locations will be listed on the **Contact Sheet sent with your final documents**.

**<u>DEPARTURE TAXES:</u>** Please note that Burma used to charge USD 10.00 per person (payable in cash) exit tax but as of press time these fees may have been incorporated into your air ticket costs.

**TRAVEL DOCUMENTS:** Before leaving home, please ensure that you have your valid **US PASSPORT** and **MYANMAR** *VISA*. Please make sure your passport has a validity of at least 6 months beyond your scheduled return date and check for visa updates with the appropriate foreign consulate at least 90 days prior to your departure. **If you are a holder of a foreign passport, please check with the consulate office!** 

**BAGGAGE**: Make a detailed list of everything you pack for the trip, and then leave this list at home. We cannot be responsible for lost baggage, but most airlines will make every effort to recover baggage or make proper compensation if you are able to itemize the suitcase contents. It is also a good idea to tape a piece of paper **INSIDE** your luggage, which shows your full name, home address and telephone number. **The purchase of Travel Insurance is always strongly recommended!** 

<u>BAGGAGE WEIGHT:</u> Please remember that weight allowances vary and are <u>lower</u> when flying domestic and intra-continental routes, utilizing smaller aircraft. Check your airline ticket for instructions and pack accordingly or you may face over-weight baggage charges!

FREE ELECTRONIC DELIVERY: Once final payment is received all paper documents including: day by day itinerary, travel tips, airline tickets, contacts and other related information will be sent to your electronically via email. This service is free, provided we have your email address.

### **OUR FINAL DOCUMENTS - TRAVEL PORTFOLIOS**

#### PHYSICAL DELIVERY OF OUR PORTFOLIO OF GIFTS & PAPER DOCUMENTS:

If you do not have email OR would prefer to receive paper documents along with our set of useful, travel related items as outlined below, YOU MUST NOTIFY US AT THE TIME OF BOOKING and prior to the FINAL PAYMENT deadline so that these items can be sent to you approximately 2 weeks prior to your departure via registered or overnight mail. The items are complimentary, you will only be billed the cost of delivery which is usually around \$20 per address.

The cost of this service will be added to your invoice.

1. LUGGAGE TAGS: Will be provided. If you would like your luggage to take the same vacation you do – please use them! Please note: The tags have been designed to allow you to list up to 6 points of travel (hotel to ship, ship to hotel, etc.). DO NOT DISCARD THEM! Simply cross out your previous location and write in your next destination (and room or cabin number if you know it). This will help our staff and porters deliver your luggage to you in the shortest possible time!

- **2. SQUARE LUGGAGE STICKERS: If provided,** please stick them visibly on your suitcases when possible the stickers will allow you, our guides and porters to recognize them quicker and get them to their destination faster!
- <u>3. BADGES:</u> If provided, please wear the badges at all airports, transfer points, hotels, and at any time you are embarking/disembarking the ship. Not only does your badge assist us in providing adequate security on the vessel by identifying you as a group member to our guides, staff and security personnel, it also allows you to get to know your fellow passengers sooner!

**NOTE:** Since people go by nicknames, our badges come **blank**. Please print your name the way you would like to be addressed and wear them at least for the first few days.

**4. PENS & TRAVEL BAGS**: Our unique pens and practical travel bags are not only "**good looking**" but superbly designed to hold everything from your documents to cameras to water bottles! People love them- and you will too!

<u>PASSENGER MIX:</u> There is usually an international mix of people from all over the world - France, Germany, Switzerland, Scandinavia. Germans especially are avid world travelers. This voyage is a great opportunity to meet the well-traveled people of the world and make new and long lasting friends! Whatever the mix, however, **English is always the main language used**.

<u>WEATHER:</u> There is no good or bad time to visit. The weather year round in Myanmar is hot and humid. It is basically divided in two seasons: the Wet Season (May to October, wettest June to September) when monsoon rains are a daily 2 hour occurrence and the Dry Season (November to April) where rains are gone – but the heat is always there – no avoiding it! (*Good news is – you are just visiting!*) Sources say November to April is the best time to visit.

<u>CLOTHING SUGGESTIONS:</u> The dress code on all of our cruises is **INFORMAL!** So please - *PACK LIGHTLY!* The emphasis should be on smart casual wear. **Due to heat and humidity**, we suggest lightweight cottons, avoiding synthetic materials as much as possible. In the dry season, long sleeves may be needed, when it can be cooler in the early mornings and evenings. During the wetter months a lightweight raincoat or waterproof jacket and an umbrella will be useful.

<u>SHOES:</u> do pay particular attention to footwear - you should have a good pair of comfortable walking shoes with thick rubber soles and firm arch supports. If you buy new shoes, "break them in" before the trip. These cruises involve extensive walking during visits ashore, so you need to be comfortable! When ashore, guests should wear easily removable footwear for visiting Buddhist sites. At certain times, when the riverbanks and paths are very dusty or muddy, we will kindly ask you to remove your footwear upon returning to the ship so that we can clean them for you. Suitable footwear aboard the ship would be sneakers, deck shoes, tennis shoes and similar rubber-soled shoes. Pay attention when moving around the decks —they can be slippery! Slippers will be provided in your cabin.

<u>PHYSICAL DISABILITIES:</u> Please note that the majority of the passenger vessels sailing the various rivers of the world (*including the one featured in this program*) have limited services for the physically impaired. There are no elevators, staircases are the norm. In addition, due to the small size and shallow draft, the ship often anchors at remote undeveloped ports and stops. While this ability enhances the itinerary, it also means that most of the shore excursions are done on foot. Therefore, severe walking disabilities may limit the passenger's overall enjoyment on this program.

Regretfully, we do not recommend this cruise to severely disabled passengers, and wheelchairs cannot be brought on board at all!

#### **CRUISING ON THE IRRAWADDY RIVER**

Your enjoyment of the trip will depend in large part on your positive attitude. Here are a few pointers that will help you prepare for your journey regardless of the country you are visiting. Cruising the Irrawaddy River is a new and unique experience compared to any other form of travel!

#### **General River Rules**

1. Maritime Law - As with a pilot on a plane, the Captain of a ship is the ultimate law. He is responsible for the ultimate safety and comfort of the vessel and its passengers. It is within the Captain's jurisdiction to change the sequence of stops, ports, etc. if he deems it necessary due to inclement weather conditions, high or low water levels, dock and lock schedules, technical reasons etc. The Captain has the right to remove unruly passengers, quarantine the ship in case of disease and similar. Therefore, although unlikely, certain changes in schedules may happen. Though we expect to provide sightseeing of all of the major stops and attractions listed in our cruise program, there is a possibility that the sequence of touring may be altered to take into account the operating hours at museums and monuments. Shore excursions may be changed in response to sailing conditions and other factors. Your understanding and cooperation in such instances will be expected as well as appreciated!

- 2. **Cultural Differences** Remember that you are traveling through a country whose political, social and cultural background may be different from your own. Do not let political differences govern your perspective. Instead, travel with an open mind, and you will satisfy your curiosity about the people, their lands, their history and their culture.
- 3. **Service** If you receive poor service at any point, try to take it in good humor and solve it directly. If you have any serious complaints, take them to your Guide and/or Cruise Director.
- 4. **Bureaucracy** Expect a little bit of red tape and try not to be bothered by bureaucratic rituals, which may be different from country to country.
- 5. **Do not compare things you see by American standards**. The RV *Pandaws* were specifically built for cruising the unique Irrawaddy River. Although quite comfortable, they are small and practical and should not be compared with huge ocean faring vessels. Above all, keep your sense of humor and enjoy the cultural legacies, physical geography and rich variety of the people as you sail through this unique and different land.

A courtesy reminder: Make it your responsibility to be on time so as not to hold up the group. Be attentive and refrain from talking to your neighbor while the guide/s are speaking or providing information regarding the tour. Wait for all information to be given before asking questions. Any special requests regarding group activities should be directed to the Tour Director who is responsible for representing the interests of the whole group. Your local guides will refer all requests back to the Tour director. Your cooperation in these matters will not only be greatly appreciated but will increase both the group's and your personal enjoyment of the tour. Thank you!

### The RV Kalaw Pandaw & the RV Kindat Pandaw

THE SHIPS: The RV Kalaw & Kindat Pandaw are the newest additions to the splendid Pandaw fleet of ships started by the historic Irrawaddy Flotilla Company in Burma. These ships are replicas of colonial period river steamers and are finished in teak and brass in a traditional 1920's marine style. The new RV Kindat Pandaw and RV Kalaw Pandaw (completed in the spring of 2014) are the newest and most modern river ships sailing the Irrawaddy. They carry a total of only 40 passengers in 20 twin cabins, all fitted with teakwood and private facilities including a private WC/shower. The ships have 2 passenger decks and each cabin has its own air conditioning unit. All cabins have big picture windows equipped with insect netting covers so that you can open them at your preference. On certain departures, the sister ship, the RV Pandaw II or others may be used. Please check your final documents.

**PUBLIC AREAS:** Both ships offer a spacious dining room that during the day is open to the river breezes and at night can be closed for air-conditioning. There is a roomy bar and lounge. On the bow is a viewing area and a sun deck with lounge chairs, covered by an awning, which affords the best views of the river life around.

**THE CREW:** The 18/20 member crew is a mixture of Burmese and Vietnamese nationals under the direction of a professional European hotel manager. The cuisine, prepared by a European trained Chef will be a combination of Asian and European. There are permanent English speaking guides on board who will provide commentary and escort shore excursions. There is a 'front office' in the Bar/Lounge, where a staff member is on duty at set times to offer information and assistance. If you would like to be woken up at a certain time please advise them the night before.

**YOUR DAILY SCHEDULE:** Enclosed in your final documents will be a daily itinerary listing the main stops on your river expedition. **However, much will depend on river conditions and other such factors**. Therefore, a final "Daily Schedule" will be posted each evening for the following day. This will contain a fact sheet with information on the sites that will be visited on the following day. Guests are asked to remain patient and flexible. The ship will do its best to devise an interesting, educational, and exciting program for each port but, being an "expedition", it will not always be possible to follow itineraries to the letter as river conditions may alter by the hour. Please keep an eye on the notice board for any subsequent changes to the Daily Schedules. (*The ship is equipped with a Public Address system but use is as seldom as possible so as not to disturb passengers and crew on break*).

<u>WATER:</u> We recommend **against drinking tap water anywhere in Burma!** Bottled mineral water is provided for drinking on board free of charge. Off the vessel, never accept ice in your drinks and avoid ice cream, crushed sugar cane, salads and the skin of fruits.

<u>LINEN/TOWELS:</u> Due to limited storage and cleaning facilities on board and in order to conserve water, towels will only be changed daily if they are placed on the floor. Extra blankets, if needed, are stored in the drawer under your bed.

**LAUNDRY:** A laundry bag is provided for your laundry needs, and a laundry list is to be found in the rattan folder by your bed. Laundry is collected each morning when your room is made up and will be returned to you by the following day. If you wish to have your laundry done, please place the items in the bag and mark up the list. The charges will go on your bill in US \$. Dry cleaning is not available. If there are items that you do not wish ironed please advise the staff.

**HAIRDRYERS:** Available on request from the Purser (but best bring your own)

**ELECTRICITY:** 230 volts (2 round pin type plugs as found in continental Europe). In order to use any appliance (including shavers, hairdryers, chargers for cameras), you will need to bring 2 things:

- 1) **UNIVERSAL TRANSFORMER** to convert from the US 110 Volts to the 230 Volts. (Recent electronic equipment such as cameras and laptops may automatically convert the range of 110 to 240. Please check your individual item.)
- 2) **UNIVERSAL ADAPTER PLUGS** for sockets, which are different than at home. Since there are no supplies of converters/adapters on board we highly recommend you purchase a transformer/adapter plug set at any travel or appliance store before you leave.

**NOTE TO CAMERA & VIDEO OPERATORS:** Most Asian countries have a different T.V. system (*PAL/SECAM*) than the United States (*NTSC*). **They are not compatible!** Therefore, make sure you bring enough blank film/DVD's with you! Also, film for cameras may be different and not readily available. If you require batteries, bring extras. **Bring along enough supplies!** 

<u>MEALS:</u> On board the *Pandaws*, meals are taken at one sitting and it is not required to sit at the same table each time. Meals are either buffet (*breakfast & lunch*) or set menu (*dinners*). Meal times are posted on the notice board and will vary according to the day's sightseeing program. A mixture of Asian and Western cuisine is offered and there are always vegetarian dishes. We try to purchase products locally as much as possible to support the economy of the villages we stop at and to give our passengers a real taste of the lands through which we pass.

**<u>DRINKS:</u>** Tea and coffee are available throughout the day from 6am on the Sun Deck. Drinking water is provided in your cabin daily and with your meals.

**HEALTH/VACCINATION:** No inoculations are required, but you may want to discuss your visit to Burma with your personal physician. He may recommend certain precautions for you. All senior staff is trained in First Aid. In case of emergencies, local medical stations are within reasonable reach on land along the river route. Each passenger must have medical and repatriation insurance.

**SMOKING:** Please note that smoking is only permitted in designated outside areas. This is a wood-finished ship and the danger of fire should never be ignored.

**SECURITY:** Security is generally good compared with many countries abroad. Nonetheless, it is a wise precaution not to carry valuables such as large sums of cash or your passport outside the ship. When in port, a 24-hour watch is kept on the gangplank controlling access to the ship, and each cabin is equipped with a safe.

#### **CURRENCIES & FORMS OF PAYMENT:**

While Traveler Checks and Credit Cards are growing in acceptance – their use is still LIMITED to hotels, banks and selected shops in <u>major cities ONLY!</u>

CASH IS STILL KING – and the US DOLLAR is the preferred currency!

ON THE SHIPS: The onboard currency is US Dollar. All your onboard expenses are billed to your account, which is settled the day prior to disembarkation and you can pay this bill in cash or credit card (Visa or MasterCard only)

**SHOPPING:** On board, you will find a small boutique with a collection of locally made handicrafts, postcards and stamps. Throughout Myanmar of course there is a whole spectrum of handicraft items to buy. Some items of distinction would be bamboo items (make sure bamboo is properly matured), embroidered, traditionally crafted wall hangings, Burmese ethnic folk dolls, leather craft, rattan items, and string puppets. Bagan is the center of red and black lacquer ware production. Colorful lengths of cotton or silk cloth are also a popular souvenir choice--- a beach wrap, a skirt, a table cloth, or numerous other uses. **Bargaining is EXPECTED!** That is part of the fun of shopping here. Whenever you make purchases, please note that the majority of items are handmade and may contain imperfections natural in goods that have not been mass-produced. It is worth taking a little time to check each item that you wish to buy in order to avoid disappointment. We regret that neither we nor the vessel owners can be held responsible for problems relating to purchases you may have made while abroad.

**Special note:** Purchase expensive jewelry/gems (rubies, jade, and sapphires) only from authorized dealers and make sure to get an export permit. Get a certified receipt for any expensive art objects as well. Items not allowed out of the country included: antiques, prehistoric artifacts, old coins, inscribed stones and historic documents.

**EXCURSIONS:** When moored, you are welcome to come and go from the ship. We ask all passengers to hand in their keys before leaving the ship so the staff can track who is on board and who is not. The sailing time will be advised on the Daily Schedule board, and passengers are requested to consult this before leaving the ship. Group shore excursions are organized by the Purser and are accompanied by a member of the ship's company. Details of these are posted on the board as well. Approximately 15 minutes prior to casting off, the captain will sound the ship's horn to warn you to return to the ship.

<u>THE DO'S AND DON'TS</u>: The people of Burma are generally friendly, helpful, honest, and proud. The one thing that **does** cause upset *is any form of disrespect for their main religion, Buddhism*. Unlike many faiths, Buddhists make their temples open to us foreigners, permitting the snapping of cameras and invasion of their sacred space. **However, they ask that you take your shoes, socks and hats/caps off and to observe the following "rules":** 

- In the company of monks and elders never cross your legs.
- Do not touch people on the head or the upper body.
- Do not shake hands with monks and nuns as people in general rarely shake hands. Instead, smile and bow or nod your head. A common alternative is the 2 handed Indian palm greeting.
- Females should never sit down next to a monk.
- Shorts and skirts should be longish (below the knees). For both sexes it is okay to expose arms.

#### In general:

- Don't step over any part of a person, as it is considered rude.
- Do accept or give things with your right hand.

#### **GRATUITIES:**

Tipping today has become commonplace in all countries of the world. Due to the nature of these new economies, salaries for regular folk are pitiful compared to the rising costs and inflation in their countries - let alone if we compare them to western standards. Consequently, for the majority of the people working in the service industries (hotels, restaurants, travel), tips and gratuities have become a large source of their income. Therefore, your gracious generosity will be appreciated throughout your trip. However, unlike in many places in the west including the United States - where tips are either tacked on to your bill or demanded (regardless of the quality of service), tips in the "east" are still left to your discretion! Therefore, no service - no tip! The choice is still yours. Nevertheless, since we repeatedly get asked to provide guidelines - here they are:

#### **TIPPING SUGGESTIONS:** Tips should be divided in 2 separate segments:

- 1) *Individual tips*: To staff/personnel on land portions who have earned your gratitude (Tour Directors, Local Guides leading local tours, drivers of busses, specific waiters at hotels or other ground personnel that have gone beyond the call of duty to help you). These should be provided directly to each individual service provider.
- 2) Pooled tips: For a group of individuals working as a team to service you on a specific portion of a trip (such as crews on ships).

#### 1) **INDIVIDUAL TIPPING**:

While you are in cities or on shore excursions, local guides and drivers will escort the local tours. The so-called **standard tip should be \$2 per person** for the **guide** and **\$1 for the driver**. A \$1 tip will also be appreciated by porters. A \$1 per person/per day should be left at hotels for your maids. For taxi cabs or at restaurants add 10 to 15% to your final bill amount.

**If you are traveling in a group**, you may have a Tour Director who stays with you from the moment you arrive to the moment you depart. He/she will lead you, educate you, entertain you and if need be, scold you - but we are certain you will find their assistance indispensable in providing you with the utmost travel experience possible! Since they are essentially at your disposal 24 hours a day, we recommend **\$5 per person/per day x the number of days they are with you.** 

#### 2) **POOLED TIPPING (CREWS ON SHIPS):**

For Pandaw passengers, while tipping is optional and based on performance, everyone asks what the suggested tip is for the ship's crew. The tips are equally divided among the whole ship's crew and it is suggested \$10.00 per person per day as a guideline. (Certain Pandaw sailing include the gratuity for the ship's crew. Please check the included Pandaw cruise tips to see what is and is not included on the cruise) Again tips for guides, and drivers are not included.

*IMPORTANT FINAL NOTE ON TIPS*: The above suggestions are given as guidelines ONLY! You may leave as little or as much as you feel comfortable with. If you endear yourself to any particular crew member and wish to award them directly - please feel free to do so!

WE HOPE THAT THE INFORMATION PROVIDED HEREWITH WILL MAKE
YOUR TRIP MOST ENJOYABLE! FOR FURTHER DETAILS ON
BURMA/MYANMAR, PLEASE SEE OUR LIST OF SUGGESTED READING
BEFORE YOUR GO as well as search the INTERNET!!

THANK YOU AND BON VOYAGE!

### SUGGESTED READING BEFORE YOU GO!!

Title of Book	Author
"I analy Dlanat Cyida Myanmar"	Dehant Daid and Mishael Cuashous
"Lonely Planet Guide- Myanmar"	Robert Reid and Michael Grosberg
"Burma Insight Guide"	Francis Doral and Clare Griffiths
	(produced by the Discover Channel)
"Letters from Burma"	Aung San Suu Kvi* and Fergal Keane
"Let's Visit Burma"	Aung San Suu Kvi*
	* 1991 Nobel Peace Prize recipient
the following are available on-line from:	sales@wisdom-books.com
"Burma: A Photographic Journey, 1855-1925"	Noel F. Singer
"Mandalay: Travel from the Golden City"	Paul Strachan
"Pagan: Art and Architecture of Old Burma"	Paul Strachan
"Old Rangoon: City of the Shwe Dagon"	Noel F. Singer
"Scots in Burma: Golden Times in a Golden Land"	<u> </u>
"Burma: Encountering the Land of the Buddhas"	Ellis Everarda
Darma. Encountering the Luna of the Buddhus	Dillo Divindu

#### **EMERGENCY CONTACTS:**

For the hotel names and addresses used for your specific departure - please consult the **CONTACT SHEET** supplied with your final documents. In addition, the following address may be useful to you:

#### <u>Yangon, Myanmar</u> Embassy of the United States of America

110 University Avenue Road Yangon, Myanmar Ph: (95 1) 536 509

Canadian Embassy (jurisdiction for Myanmar)

15<sup>th</sup> floor, Abdulrahim Place 990 Rama IV Road Bangkok, Thailand Ph: (660) 2636 0540

#### SOME USEFUL **Burmese** WORDS AND PHRASES

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Good morning/afternoon/evening/night = mingalar ba
How are you? = nei kaun: ye la
Very well, thank you = nei kaun: ba de
Goodbye = thwa: bi
Yes = jou' ke/hou' te
No = hin. in
Thank you = kyei: zu: tin ba de:
You are welcome = kyo zo ba de:
I beg your pardon (apology) = sei' mashi. ba ne
I am sorry, please excuse me = sei' mashi. ba ne
```

### A few terms and numbers (useful for bargaining):

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How much? = bel lau lel
Please let me have ( ) = ( ) pay bar
Okay/Alright/Agreed = kaun: bi
One = ti
Two = hni'
Three = thone
Four = lay
Five = ngar
Six = chauk
Seven = kunit (kun)
Eight = shit
Nine = koe
Ten =tasel
             (Eleven = tasel ti)
Twenty = hni sel
                   (Thirty = thone sel)
One hundred =ta yar
One thousand = ta htaung,
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### GOOD LUCK! (no one said it would be easy@)

#### **PACKING TIPS & SUGGESTIONS**

#### **Items You May Wish to Bring Along:**

- Facial tissues, washcloths and shower caps, as they are not supplied on board.
- Skin cream, Sun Block and other cosmetics for sun protection.
- Insect repellent.
- Spare set of eyeglasses for emergencies. If you wear contact lenses, bring a pair of eyeglasses for occasions when contacts are bothersome to wear, such as in strong wind or dust.
- **Medications**, which are vital to your health. These should be accompanied by a letter from your doctor (signed and dated), certifying that such medications are vital to your health. Dosage should be indicated. Always pack any personal medications in your carry on luggage, not in your checked baggage.
- Common remedies such as laxatives, indigestion tablets, aspirin and travel sickness pills (*the latter will probably not be needed while in the protected waters of the inland waterways*).
- Sunglasses.
- Umbrella (good for downpours and as sun block)
- Bring plenty of film, digital memory and/or blank video cassettes.
- Sewing, cosmetic, shoe shine, first aid kits, etc.
- Laundry soap packets and flat sink stopper.
- Diet sweeteners if you do not take sugar.
- Instant coffee especially if you prefer decaffeinated!
- Non-dairy cream packets for your coffee (cream not available on all ships)
- **Binoculars** (excellent for viewing scenes from the river).
- Batteries for cameras, shaver etc.
- Transformer and plug adapters (purchased at K-Mart, Thrifty, appliance stores)

Average annual temperatures: (Nov to April – DRY season / May-Oct – WET season)

	Rangoon	Mandalay
Month	Av. High/low (Fahrenheit)	Av. High/low(Fahrenheit)
Jan	89/65	82/56
Feb	91/61	88/59
Mar	96/72	96/66
Apr	96/75	101/77
May	91/77	98/78
Jun	86/75	93/78
Jul	84/75	93/78
Aug	84/75	91/77
Sep	86/75	91/75
Oct	88/75	89/74
Nov	88/74	84/66
Dec	88/66	80/57

Source: Various Internet sites

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